

Chapter 19 & 21

Industrial Revolution

Unbelief and Revolution in 19th Century Europe

19th Century Europe

Congress of Vienna - Sept 1814

Age of Metternich - Prince Metternich of Austria

- To return things as they were before the Napoleonic Era
- BUT - not restoring Holy Roman Empire
- Restoring Royal family to France
- Establishing new balance of power in Europe
- Holy Roman Empire becomes the German Confederation



France - the continuing saga

- **Louis XVIII - brother of Louis XVI (Louis XVII is the son who died who never formally reigned)**
- **Charles X - brother of Louis XVIII**

Paris did not like him so they revolted

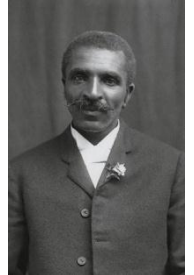
The July Revolution Of 1830 (Les Miserables)

- **Louis Philippe**
- **Louis Napoleon (Emperor Napoleon III)**

When people of France longed for the days of strong leadership they elected the nephew of Napoleon

Elected president of Second Republic

Proclaimed himself Emperor Napoleon III - 1852



Italy

- 1831 - Mazzini & Garibaldi started "Young Italy" secret society for Italian independence - unification through violence
- Victor Emmanuel II became the 1st King of United Italy

In 1848 after publication of the *Communist Manifesto* by Karl Marx & Frederick Engels...

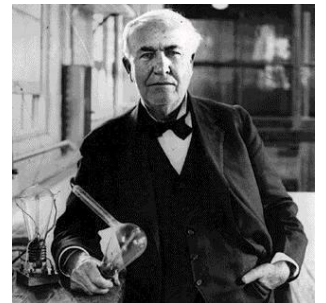
Austria

- In 1848, Austrians revolted and Prince Metternich fled to England

Germany Confederation of States

- Revolts in Germany after 1848 too

Minor revolts in 1848 in Naples, Rome, Venice, Milan, Switzerland, Holland, Belgium, Poland



America

Civil War in America



Age of Industry

- **Adam Smith & Capitalism**

What is Capitalism?

What are the blessings of Capitalism?

How does Capitalism work?



- **Eli Whitney & the cotton gin**
- **Shipping: Clipper Ships & Steamships**
- **"The Gilded Age"**
- **John D. Rockefeller**
- **Andrew Carnegie**
- **J. P. Morgan**
- **Henry Ford**

- **Canals : Suez Canal, Erie Canal, & Panama Canal**
- **Railroads**
- **Alexander Graham Bell**
- **George Washington Carver**
- **Thomas Edison**
- **Spanish American War & Teddy Roosevelt**