

APA 7 – quicktips © mrsmuellersworld

Always follow the models to help you create your own citations for your reference pages!

Using an online citation creator can be somewhat helpful, but they are not always precisely accurate!

So, you will still need to know how to do it yourself!

- <https://www.scribbr.com/mla-citation-generator/>
- <https://www.lib.ncsu.edu/citationbuilder/#/website/modern-language-association-8>
- <https://www.citethisforme.com/us/citation-generator>
- <http://www.easybib.com/>

NOTE: To save space, the citations below are not doubled spaced as they should be on a real Works Cited page!!

<p>Book</p> <p>1 – Author(s).</p> <p>2 – (Year of Publication).</p> <p>3 – <i>Title: Subtitle.</i></p> <p>4 – Publisher.</p>	<p>Last Name, First Name, & Last names and initials of other authors if any. (Publ Year). Title of book: Capital letter for subtitle. Publisher.</p> <p>Herman, Arthur. (2001). <i>How Scots invented the modern world: The true story of how western Europe's poorest nation created our world and everything in it.</i> MJF Books, 2001.</p> <p>Maybury, Richard. (2004). <i>Whatever happened to justice.</i> Bluestocking Press.</p> <p>Schaeffer, Francis. (1981). <i>A Christian manifesto.</i> Crossway Books.</p> <p>Watson, Bradley C.S. (2020). <i>Progressivism: The strange history of a radical idea.</i> University of Notre Dame Press.</p>
<p>Chapter in a Book</p> <p>1 – Author(s) of Chapter.</p> <p>2 – (Year of Publication).</p> <p>3 – Chapter title.</p> <p>4 – Editor of whole book,</p> <p>5 – <i>Book title: Subtitle</i></p> <p>6 – (page numbers of chapter).</p> <p>7 – Publisher.</p>	<p>Last name, First name, & other authors if any. (Publ Year). Title of chapter or essay. In Editor Name(s) (Ed.), Title of book: Capital letter for subtitle. (pp. range of entry). Publisher.</p> <p>Dreisbach, Daniel L. (2014). The Bible and the political culture of the American founding. In Daniel Dreisbach and Mark David Hall (Eds.), <i>Faith and the founders of the American republic</i> (pp. 144-173). Oxford University Press.</p> <p>Hayward, Steven F. (2019). Ronald Reagan: Statesman and original political thinker. In Bryan-Paul Frost and Jeffrey Sikkenga (Eds.), <i>History of American political thought</i> (pp. 845-862). Lexington Books.</p>
<p>Article (print magazine or newspaper)</p> <p>1 – Author(s).</p> <p>4 – (Date or Year of Publication).</p> <p>2 – Article title.</p> <p>3 – <i>Name of Magazine or Newspaper,</i></p> <p>5 – Volume number if applicable</p> <p>6 – page number(s).</p>	<p>Last name, First name, & other authors if any. (Year, Month and Day of Publication). Title of Article. Title of Periodical Italicized, Volume number italicized (Issue number if available), pages.</p> <p>Cooper, H. (1998, May). The trouble with debt. <i>Kiplinger's Personal Finance Magazine</i>, 43, 100-103.</p> <p>Chernow, Ron. (2016, May/June). America's first self made man: Hamilton." <i>National Geographic History</i>, 2 (2), 74-87.</p> <p>Clark, D. E. (1994, March 21). Health factor in cauliflower still elusive. <i>New York Times</i>, C1.</p> <p>Powers, Pamela. (2017, Feb. 1). Historic Menomonie building coming down." <i>Leader Telegram</i> [Eau Claire, WI], A1.</p>
<p>Article in Professional Journal</p> <p>1 – Author(s).</p> <p>2 – (Date or Year of Publication)</p> <p>3 – Article Title.</p> <p>4 – <i>Title of Journal,</i></p> <p>5 – Volume (Issue no.)</p> <p>6 – page numbers.</p> <p>7 – web link is optional for professional journals! [Use doi or jstor stable]</p>	<p>Last name, First name, & other authors, if any. (Year of publication). Title of article. Title of Journal italicized, Volume number italicized (Issue Number), Page numbers.</p> <p>Winans, A. D. (1992). The Mafioso and American political culture. <i>Journal of Popular Culture</i>, 22(1), 21-47.</p> <p>Forde, Steven. (2001). Natural law, theology, and morality in Locke. <i>American Journal of Political Science</i>, 45 (2), 396-409. doi:10.2307/2669348</p> <p>Pinsker, Matthew. (1993). Senator Abraham Lincoln. <i>Journal of the Abraham Lincoln Association</i>, 14 (2), 1–21. www.jstor.org/stable/20148896</p> <p>Belz, Herman. (1998). Abraham Lincoln and American Constitutionalism. <i>The Review of Politics</i>, 50 (2), 169–197. www.jstor.org/stable/1407646</p>

Citing Websites

Website citations follow the basic formatting pattern of a chapter or article from a book:

- the title on the top of the webpage = the article title
- the name of the website = the book title
- the organization hosting the website = the publisher

<p>Article (online magazine or newspaper)</p> <p>1 – Author(s). 2 – (Year, Month & Day of Pub) 3 – 3 – Article title. 3 – <i>Name of Magazine or Newspaper</i>, 4 – <i>Volume</i> (no.) (if applicable) 6 – web address (w/o http://).</p>	<p>Last name, First name, & other authors, if any. (Year, Month and Day of publication). Title of article. <i>Title of Magazine italicized, Volume number italicized</i> (Issue number, if available). URL or DOI link</p> <p>French, Lauren & Vetter, C. (2017, Feb. 11). Walker touts investment priorities: Dems critical of budget proposals. <i>Leader Telegram</i> [Eau Claire]. www.leadertelegram.com/News/Front-Page/2017/02/11/Walker-touts-investment-priorities</p> <p>Hunter, Brittany. (2017, Feb. 10). Entire homeschooling family kidnapped by the state. <i>Foundation for Economic Education</i>. www.fee.org/articles/entire-homeschooling-family-kidnapped-by-the-state/</p> <p>Godsey, John D. (1991). <i>Bonhoeffer's costly theology</i>. <i>Christian History</i>. Christianity Today. 32. www.christianitytoday.com/history/issues/issue-32/bonhoeffers-costly-theology.html</p> <p>Swanson, Ryan. (2020 Winter). Teddy Roosevelt and the strenuous life. <i>American Heritage</i>. 64 (1). www.americanheritage.com/teddy-roosevelt-and-strenuous-life</p>
<p>Webpage</p> <p>1 – Author(s) (if provided). 2 – (Publication or Last Updated Date). 3 – <i>Article Title</i>. 4 – Name of Overall Website, 5 – Name of Organization or Publisher of Website (if same as above, leave off), 6 – web address.</p>	<p>Author (person or organization). (Date published or updated). <i>Title of webpage italicized</i>. Site Name. URL</p> <p>Lewis, Brenda Ralph. (2021, May 25). <i>The Truth behind the reign of Queen Elizabeth I</i>. British Heritage Travel. www.britishheritage.com/history/truth-queen-elizabeth-i</p> <p>Jefferson, Thomas. (1776). <i>Declaration of Independence: A transcription 1776</i>. America's Founding Documents. The U. S. National Archives and Records Administration, 2020. https://www.archives.gov/founding-docs/declaration-transcript</p> <p>Prager, Dennis. (2017, Jan. 24). <i>America's second civil war</i>. The Dennis Prager Show. www.dennisprager.com/americas-second-civil-war/</p> <p>Reagan, Ronald. (1982, June 8). <i>Address to members of the British parliament</i>. Ronald Reagan Presidential Library and Museum Archives. www.reaganlibrary.gov/archives/speech/address-members-british-parliament</p> <p>Reisman, George. (2005, Nov. 11). <i>Why Nazism was socialism and why socialism is totalitarian</i>. Mises Institute. www.mises.org/library/why-nazism-was-socialism-and-why-socialism-totalitarian</p> <p>Robespierre, Maximilian. (1794). <i>Justification of the Use of Terror</i>. Modern History Sourcebook. Internet History Sourcebooks. Fordham University History Department. 2020. https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/mod/robspierre-terror.asp</p>
<p>YouTube Video</p> <p>1 – Author(s) / Speaker(s) / Contributor(s). 2 – (Date Uploaded). 3 – <i>Video Title</i>. 4 – [Video] 5 – YouTube, 6 – uploaded by, 7 – web address</p>	<p>Last name, First name, & other primary contributors, if any. (Year released, Month and Day). <i>Title of the video italicized</i> [Video]. Streaming Service. URL</p> <p>Ezekiel, Shaoul. (2012, March 21). <i>MIT understanding laser and fiberoptics: Fiberoptics fundamentals</i> [Video]. YouTube, uploaded by MIT OpenCourseWare. http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ODCrIAXEv_Y</p> <p>South Dakota Public Broadcasting. (2017, Nov. 27). <i>The Stavig letters</i>. [Video]. YouTube, uploaded by Mary Mueller. https://youtu.be/kedWTD_dqCQ</p> <p>Gordan, Hannah, narr. (2015, March 12). <i>The queen - A life in film 1/9. Part 1 - Duty and destiny</i>. [Video]. YouTube, uploaded by Chronica. www.youtube.com/watch?v=EGpoi_FZFNk</p> <p>Reagan, Ronald. (2009, April 2). <i>A Time for Choosing. Televised Campaign Address for Goldwater Presidential Campaign, 27 Oct. 1964</i>. [Video]. YouTube, uploaded by Reagan Foundation. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qXBswFfh6AY&t=6s</p>