



# Elizabeth Barrett Browning

## How do I Love Thee?

*From Sonnet XLIII from Sonnets from the Portuguese (1850)*

How do I love thee? Let me count the ways.  
I love thee to the depth and breadth and height  
My soul can reach, when feeling out of sight  
For the ends of Being and ideal Grace.  
I love thee to the level of everyday's  
Most quiet need, by sun and candlelight.  
I love thee freely, as men strive for Right;  
I love thee purely, as they turn from Praise.  
I love thee with the passion put to use  
In my old griefs, and with my childhood's faith.  
I love thee with a love I seemed to lose  
With my lost saints,--I love thee with the breath,  
Smiles, tears, of all my life!--and, if God choose,  
I shall but love thee better after death.

## The Best Thing in the World

*What's the best thing in the world?*

*June-rose, by May-dew impearled;*

*Sweet south-wind, that means no rain;*

*Truth, not cruel to a friend;*

*Pleasure, not in haste to end;*

*Beauty, not self-decked and curled*

*Till its pride is over-plain;*

*Love, when, so, you're loved again.*

*What's the best thing in the world?*

*-- Something out of it, I think.*

## The Cry of the Children

(1844)

Do ye hear the children weeping, O my brothers,  
Ere the sorrow comes with years?  
They are leaning their young heads against their mothers,--  
And that cannot stop their tears.  
The young lambs are bleating in the meadows;  
The young birds are chirping in the nest;  
The young fawns are playing with the shadows;  
The young flowers are blowing toward the west--  
But the young, young children, O my brothers,  
They are weeping bitterly!

They are weeping in the playtime of the others,  
In the country of the free.

Do you question the young children in the sorrow,  
Why their tears are falling so?  
The old man may weep for his to-morrow  
Which is lost in Long Ago--  
The old tree is leafless in the forest--  
The old year is ending in the frost--  
The old wound, if stricken, is the sorest--  
The old hope is hardest to be lost :  
But the young, young children, O my brothers,  
Do you ask them why they stand  
Weeping sore before the bosoms of their mothers,  
In our happy Fatherland?

They look up with their pale and sunken faces,  
And their looks are sad to see,  
For the man's grief abhorrent, draws and presses  
Down the cheeks of infancy--  
"Your old earth," they say, "is very dreary;"  
"Our young feet," they say, "are very weak!"  
Few paces have we taken, yet are weary--  
Our grave-rest is very far to seek!  
Ask the old why they weep, and not the children,  
For the outside earth is cold--  
And we young ones stand without, in our bewildering,  
And the graves are for the old!"

"True," say the children, "it may happen  
That we die before our time!  
Little Alice died last year her grave is shapen  
Like a snowball, in the rime.  
We looked into the pit prepared to take her--  
Was no room for any work in the close clay :  
From the sleep wherein she lieth none will wake her,  
Crying, 'Get up, little Alice! it is day.'  
If you listen by that grave, in sun and shower,  
With your ear down, little Alice never cries;  
Could we see her face, be sure we should not know her,  
For the smile has time for growing in her eyes ,--  
And merry go her moments, lulled and stilled in  
The shroud, by the kirk-chime!  
It is good when it happens," say the children,  
"That we die before our time!"

Alas, the wretched children! they are seeking  
Death in life, as best to have!  
They are binding up their hearts away from breaking,  
With a cerement from the grave.  
Go out, children, from the mine and from the city--  
Sing out, children, as the little thrushes do--  
Pluck you handfuls of the meadow-cowslips pretty  
Laugh aloud, to feel your fingers let them through!

But they answer, " Are your cowslips of the meadows  
Like our weeds anear the mine?  
Leave us quiet in the dark of the coal-shadows,  
From your pleasures fair and fine!

"For oh," say the children, "we are weary,  
And we cannot run or leap--  
If we cared for any meadows, it were merely  
To drop down in them and sleep.  
Our knees tremble sorely in the stooping--  
We fall upon our faces, trying to go;  
And, underneath our heavy eyelids drooping,  
The reddest flower would look as pale as snow.  
For, all day, we drag our burden tiring,  
Through the coal-dark, underground--  
Or, all day, we drive the wheels of iron  
In the factories, round and round.

"For all day, the wheels are droning, turning,--  
Their wind comes in our faces,--  
Till our hearts turn,--our heads, with pulses burning,  
And the walls turn in their places  
Turns the sky in the high window blank and reeling--  
Turns the long light that droppeth down the wall,--  
Turn the black flies that crawl along the ceiling--  
All are turning, all the day, and we with all!--  
And all day, the iron wheels are droning;  
And sometimes we could pray,  
'O ye wheels,' (breaking out in a mad moaning)  
'Stop! be silent for to-day! ' "

Ay! be silent! Let them hear each other breathing  
For a moment, mouth to mouth--  
Let them touch each other's hands, in a fresh wreathing  
Of their tender human youth!  
Let them feel that this cold metallic motion  
Is not all the life God fashions or reveals--  
Let them prove their inward souls against the notion  
That they live in you, or under you, O wheels!--  
Still, all day, the iron wheels go onward,  
As if Fate in each were stark;  
And the children's souls, which God is calling sunward,  
Spin on blindly in the dark.

Now tell the poor young children, O my brothers,  
To look up to Him and pray--  
So the blessed One, who blesseth all the others,  
Will bless them another day.  
They answer, " Who is God that He should hear us,  
While the rushing of the iron wheels is stirred?  
When we sob aloud, the human creatures near us  
Pass by, hearing not, or answer not a word!  
And we hear not (for the wheels in their resounding)  
Strangers speaking at the door :

Is it likely God, with angels singing round Him,  
Hears our weeping any more?  
" Two words, indeed, of praying we remember;  
And at midnight's hour of harm,--  
'Our Father,' looking upward in the chamber,  
We say softly for a charm.  
We know no other words, except 'Our Father,'  
And we think that, in some pause of angels' song,  
God may pluck them with the silence sweet to gather,  
And hold both within His right hand which is strong.  
'Our Father!' If He heard us, He would surely  
(For they call Him good and mild)  
Answer, smiling down the steep world very purely,  
'Come and rest with me, my child.'

"But, no!" say the children, weeping faster,  
" He is speechless as a stone;  
And they tell us, of His image is the master  
Who commands us to work on.  
Go to! " say the children,--"up in Heaven,  
Dark, wheel-like, turning clouds are all we find!  
Do not mock us; grief has made us unbelieving--  
We look up for God, but tears have made us blind."  
Do ye hear the children weeping and disproving,  
O my brothers, what ye preach?  
For God's possible is taught by His world's loving--  
And the children doubt of each.

And well may the children weep before you;  
They are weary ere they run;  
They have never seen the sunshine, nor the glory  
Which is brighter than the sun :  
They know the grief of man, without its wisdom;  
They sink in the despair, without its calm--  
Are slaves, without the liberty in Christdom,--  
Are martyrs, by the pang without the palm,--  
Are worn, as if with age, yet unretrievingly  
No dear remembrance keep,--  
Are orphans of the earthly love and heavenly :  
Let them weep! let them weep!

They look up, with their pale and sunken faces,  
And their look is dread to see,  
For they think you see their angels in their places,  
With eyes meant for Deity;--  
"How long," they say, "how long, O cruel nation,  
Will you stand, to move the world, on a child's heart,--  
Stifle down with a mailed heel its palpitation,  
And tread onward to your throne amid the mart?  
Our blood splashes upward, O our tyrants,  
And your purple shews your path;  
But the child's sob curseth deeper in the silence  
Than the strong man in his wrath!"